



## BAX® System Real-Time PCR Assay for *Shigella*

### Part KIT2007 (D14812018)

#### KIT CONTENTS

96 PCR tubes with tablets (2 bags of 6 x 8 strips)  
96 flat optical caps (12 x 8 strips)  
1 bottle of protease (400 µL)  
2 bottles of lysis buffer (12 mL)

#### INTENDED USE

Food processors and associated laboratories can use the BAX® System as a quick and reliable method for detecting *Shigella* in a variety of foods. This real-time PCR assay was designed to report yes/no results for *Shigella* at concentrations as low as 10<sup>3</sup> cfu/mL after enrichment. With a processing time of approximately 60 minutes in the BAX® System Q7 instrument, the method returns results comparable to culture methods, but with a significantly faster time to result.

BAX® Systems are designed for use by qualified lab personnel who follow standard microbiology laboratory practice, including the safe handling and disposal of potentially pathogenic materials.

*Note: Please refer to your accreditation agency for any specific requirements.*

**Field of use:** Data obtained from BAX® System should not be used for human diagnostic or human treatment purposes. Equipment is not approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration or any other U.S or non-U.S. regulatory agency for use in human diagnostics or treatment. The BAX® System should not be used as the sole basis for assessing the safety of products for release to consumers. The information generated is only to be used in conjunction with the user's regular quality assurance program. Not approved for clinical diagnosis. Use for research and development, quality assurance and quality control under supervision of technically qualified persons.

#### PRINCIPLE OF THE METHOD

See the BAX® System User Guide for an overview of how the BAX® System method uses automated, real-time Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) technology.

#### MATERIALS

BAX® System Real-Time PCR Assay for *Shigella* (Part KIT2007 [D14812018])

BAX® System start-up package (equipment and supplies for up to 192 tests)

- BAX® System Q7 cycler/detector with computer workstation
- Heating blocks with inserts\* capable of maintaining 37±2°C and 95±3°C
- Cooling blocks with inserts\*
- PCR tube holder
- Capping/decapping tools
- Adjustable mechanical pipettes (5-50 µL; 20-200 µL)
- Repeating pipette
- Multi-channel pipette (8 channels – 5-50 µL)
- Cluster tubes with caps and racks
- Tips for all pipettes
- Powder-free nitrile gloves

\* *The Automated Thermal Block (Catalog No. MCH2023 [D14614252]) can be used in place of heating and cooling blocks.*

Stomacher with bags

Incubator capable of maintaining directed enrichment temperatures within ±2°C

Enrichment media

- *Shigella* broth – BD #214915 or equivalent
- Novobiocin sodium salt – Sigma-Aldrich #N1628 or equivalent

#### STORAGE AND SHELF LIFE

- Reagents and PCR tubes with tablets should be kept refrigerated at 2–8°C. Do not freeze.
- Reagents should be used by the expiration date stamped on the individual labels.
- After protease has been added to the lysis buffer, shelf life of the solution is 2 weeks when stored at 2–8°C.

#### PRECAUTIONS

The BAX® System method includes sample enrichment procedures that nourish the growth of potential pathogens to detectable levels. Because pathogens can cause

human illness, appropriate safety precautions must be taken when handling samples, media, reagents, glassware and other supplies and equipment that could be contaminated with potentially pathogenic bacteria. Reagents used with the BAX® System assays should pose no hazards when used as directed. Before using this product, please review the Safety Data Sheets (SDS) included with your BAX® System purchase and also available at [www.hygiena.com](http://www.hygiena.com). Refer to your site practices for safe handling of materials at extreme temperatures.

#### SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

Before using this assay for the first time, install the most current version of the BAX® System software, then run a calibration report to check that “Real Time *Shigella*” appears in the list of calibration files. See “Troubleshooting Calibration” in the BAX® System User Guide for details. If the report list does not contain “Real Time *Shigella*”, you must recalibrate the Q7 instrument to load the required dyes. Be sure to allow enough time to complete the calibration (about 1.5 to 2 hours) before starting the assay. For instructions and tips on calibrating the instrument, see the BAX® System User Guide.

#### ENRICHMENT PROTOCOL

##### 1. Prepare Enrichment Broth

Prepare enrichment broth according to the manufacturer's instructions. See the BAX® System User Guide for common enrichment media recipes.

##### 2. Collect and Enrich Samples

Follow the enrichment protocols for the selected sample types as described in the most current version of the BAX® System User Guide.

\* *Note on Anaerobic Conditions: Enrichment in an anaerobic chamber is recommended. If a chamber is not available, a standard incubator can be used with as much air removed from the sample bag as possible; however, incubating without anaerobic conditions may make culture confirmation of *Shigella* difficult.*

#### TEST PROTOCOL

##### 3. Prepare Equipment

- 3.1 Turn on the heating blocks to 37°C and 95°C\*.
- 3.2 Make sure cooling blocks are chilled to 2-8 °C\*.

\**If using the Automated Thermal Block, follow the instructions in the Automated Thermal Block User Guide for running the Gram Negative program.*

- 3.3 Power on the Q7 instrument and launch the BAX® System application.
- 3.4 Create a rack file (see User Guide for details).

##### 4. Perform Lysis

- 4.1 Break cluster tubes apart.
- 4.2 Label and arrange cluster tubes in rack according to the rack file.
- 4.3 Prepare lysis reagent by adding 150 µL protease to one 12 mL bottle of lysis buffer.
- 4.4 Transfer 200 µL prepared lysis reagent to each cluster tube.
- 4.5 Transfer 5 µL enriched sample to the corresponding cluster tube.
- 4.6 Heat at 37°C for 20 minutes.
- 4.7 Heat at 95°C for 10 minutes.
- 4.8 Cool at 2-8°C for at least 5 minutes.

##### 5. Hydrate PCR Tablets

- 5.1 Initialize the BAX® System instrument by selecting RUN FULL PROCESS from the OPERATION menu
- 5.2 Place a PCR tube rack onto a chilled (2-8°C) PCR cooling block.
- 5.3 Arrange strips of PCR tubes according to your rack file.
- 5.4 Remove the caps from the first strip of tubes with the decapping tool.
- 5.5 Transfer 30 µL lysate (from step 4.8) into PCR tubes, then seal with flat optical caps.
- 5.6 Repeat with remaining strips of PCR tubes until all PCR tablets have been hydrated.

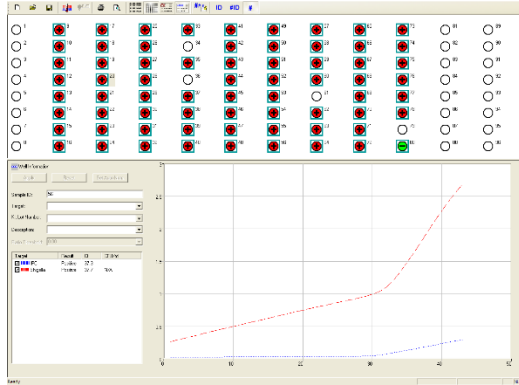
*Note: PCR tablets must be hydrated and re-sealed after removing the caps from the PCR tubes.*

##### 6. Amplify and Detect

- 6.1 At the “Ready for Rack Load” prompt, click the NEXT button and open the instrument drawer.
- 6.2 Place the rack of PCR tubes over the wells in the drawer, and check that the tubes are seated correctly.
- 6.3 Close the drawer, and click the NEXT button to begin automated processing.

## 7. Review Results

Qualitative results are displayed as a grid of colored icons in the top half of the screen:



	Green (-)	=	Negative for target organism
	Red (+)	=	Positive for target organism
	Yellow (?)	=	Indeterminate result*
	Yellow (?) with red slash	=	Signal error*

\*Refer to the troubleshooting section in the User Guide for assistance.

### CONFIRMATION PROTOCOL (REQUIRED)

All samples identified as positive by the BAX® System must be confirmed according to one of the following reference culture methods.

- **U.S. FDA BAM method** – Follow the instructions in FDA BAM Chapter 6: *Shigella* to streak the BAX® System enrichment onto the specified agars, incubate plates and confirm typical colonies.
- **ISO method** – Follow the instructions in ISO 21567:2004: Microbiology of food and animal feeding stuffs - Horizontal method for the detection of *Shigella* spp. to streak the BAX® System enrichment onto the specified agars, incubate plates and confirm typical colonies.
- **China GB method** - Follow the instructions in GB 4789.5-2012: Microbiological Examination of Food Hygiene-Examination of *Shigella* to streak the BAX® System enrichment onto the specified agars, incubate plates and confirm typical colonies.

For sample types with high levels of background flora, an alternative confirmation may be performed by streaking 10

uL enrichment onto one MacConkey, XLD or HE agar plate AND streaking 10 uL enrichment onto a Rainbow® agar plate for *Shigella/Aeromonas* (Biolog #80302). Incubate all plates at 36°C for 20-48 hours, then confirm suspect colonies with the appropriate serological or biochemical method.

### DISPOSAL

Decontaminate materials and dispose of biohazardous waste per your site practices and as required by federal, state and local regulations.

### VALIDATION

The BAX® System Real-Time PCR Assay for *Shigella* has been internally validated on a variety of foods. The results of these studies demonstrate sensitivity and specificity equivalent to the official China GB culture-based methods for detecting *Shigella*.

### TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

For questions or comments, please contact your local distributor. You can also call 800-863-6842 in the U.S., 1-302-695-5300 outside the U.S., or email [diagnostics.support@hygiena.com](mailto:diagnostics.support@hygiena.com).

In China, you can contact Hygiena at +86-400-8851-888.

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4. The accuracy of the BAX® System can be affected by factors over which Hygiena has no control, including, without limitation, the use of the Equipment, assays and/or media in a manner that is contrary to the conditions of use, the procedures or the instructions specified by Hygiena. Because of the large number of factors over which Hygiena has no control, Hygiena makes no promise or guarantee of the accuracy of or results obtained from the use of the BAX® System. In particular, Hygiena disclaims any warranty or liability and assumes no responsibility whatever for the failure of the BAX® System due, in whole or in part, to user's failure to: (a) properly maintain Equipment, (b) maintain specified operating or storage conditions, (c) follow the specified instructions, or (d) use the proper microbiological techniques consistent with the standard of care accepted in the industry for the proper collection, storage, handling and preparation of the sample.
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6. The BAX® System is designed to test only for the presence of the target organisms specified in the particular assay. The BAX® System has been tested against many, but not all, strains of the target within the sample types specified in the user documentation. Hygiena, therefore, cannot and does not make any representation or warranty that the BAX® System is capable of detecting every organism in the target genus, serotype, or species in any sample source. Accordingly, the BAX® System should not be used as the sole test for the release of user's products, nor should it be used as the sole basis for determining the safety of user's products.
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